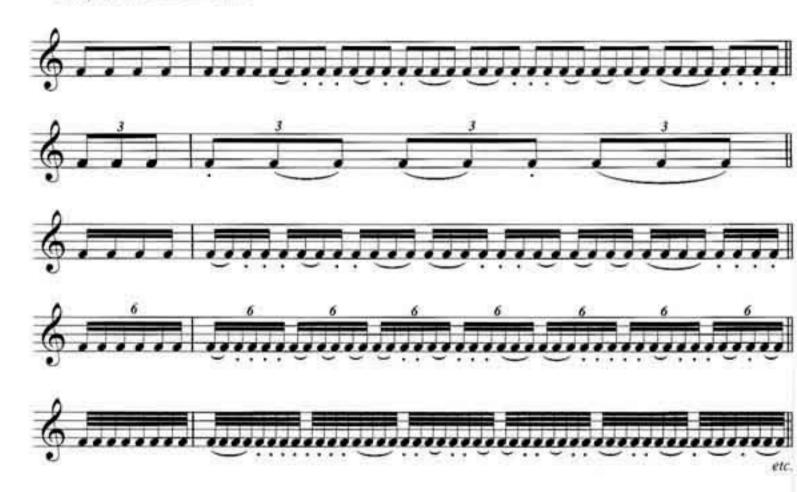
## Articulation Explanation

Below are a variety of articulations that should be utilized. Always practice the studies using these articulations, then play the studies as written.



Younger students may easily avail themselves of *The Clarinet Chromatic Machine by* simply altering the speed of the studies to comply with their level of technical development and playing range, for example by changing written:



Lowering the playing range of the studies, i.e., one octave instead of two or three octaves, would serve well for the elementary or intermediate students. Extend the range as additional fingerings are mastered and the embouchure strengthens, especially when functioning in the altissimo range.