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### Part 1 Scales

The playing of scales is the most basic as well as the most important approach to the development of all technical aspects of playing the saxophone. It directly confronts technique, attack, support, tone, intonation, embouchure, rhythm, etc. Each scale should be memorized and played in all the rhythmic and articulation variations presented. Those students working on the altissimo register are encouraged to extend each scale into that register as a normative part of their practice schedule.

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The playing of arpeggios is an extension of the playing of scales. All of the same criteria and rational apply.

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### Part 4 Tuning Etudes

Although these etudes can be used as warm-up exercises, for tone development, breath control or in many other areas, they were specifically designed as an aid in conditioning students to play, and subsequently hear, in tune. It is recommended that they be practiced as often as possible with the aid of an electronic tuning device for immediate feedback. (To this end, the etudes are very easy to play, or improvise, from memory after only a few readings.)

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## MAJOR SCALES

The image displays 12 musical staves, each representing a different major scale. The scales are presented in 16th-note eighth-groupings. The staves are labeled as follows:

- C: No key signature.
- F: One flat (F#).
- B<sub>b</sub>: Two flats (B-flat).
- E<sub>b</sub>: Three flats (E-flat).
- A<sub>b</sub>: Four flats (A-flat).
- D<sub>b</sub> (C<sub>#</sub>): Five flats (D-flat).
- F<sub>#</sub> (G<sub>b</sub>): One sharp (F#).
- B (C<sub>#</sub>): Two sharps (B).
- E: Three sharps (E).
- A: Four sharps (A).
- D: Five sharps (D).
- G: Six sharps (G).

## AUGMENTED ARPEGGIOS

#1

#2

#3

#4

## DIMINISHED SEVENTH ARPEGGIOS

#1

#2

#3

## QUARTAL ARPEGGIOS

#1

#2

#3

#4

#5